

Strings of Consecutive Happy Numbers

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We need a procedure, given n , to find the minimal N such that $S(N) = n$.

In our text explanations, we will denote this minimal N by $L(n)$.

```
> restart;
> f := n → n^2; #in case we ever want to investigate the cube of the digits, etc.
                                     f := n → n2 (1)
```

```
> bs := 10;
    #this is the base, in case we ever want to investigate binary or ternary or any other base.
                                     bs := 10 (2)
```

```
> onestep := proc(n1)
    #this is what Dr. Grundman calls S_2(n1) and what we will simply call S below.
    local ans, n, d;
    n := n1;
    ans := 0;
    while n > 0 do
    d := n mod bs;
    ans := ans + f(d);
    n := (n - d) / bs;
    end do;
    ans;
end;
```

```
onestep := proc(n1) (3)
    local ans, n, d;
    n := n1;
    ans := 0;
    while 0 < n do d := mod(n, bs); ans := ans + f(d); n := (n - d) / bs end do;
    ans
end proc
```

```
> happy := proc(n)
    local m, j, height;
    m := n;
    height := -1;
    for j from 1 to 100 while (m > 1 and m ≠ 4) do
    m := onestep(m);
    end do;
    if m = 1 then height := j; end if;
    height;
```

end;

```
happy := proc(n) (4)  
  local m, j, height;  
  m := n;  
  height := - 1;  
  for j to 100 while 1 < m and m <> 4 do m := onestep(m) end do;  
  if m = 1 then height := j end if;  
  height  
end proc
```

Given the values for L(k) for all k < n, we will bootstrap ourselves to find the next value of L(n). To do this, we try all possible final digits of L(n), and take the best candidate. First, we need a procedure that will add the trial digit to the number and sort the digits.

```
> AddSortDigits := proc(a, d) (5)  
  local b, e, i;  
  b := a;  
  e := [ ];  
  while b > 0 do e := [ b mod bs, op(e) ]; b := iquo(b - (b mod bs), bs); end do;  
  e := [ op(e), d ];  
  e := sort(e);  
  b := 0;  
  for i from 1 to nops(e) do  
    b := b · bs + e[i];  
  end do;  
  b;  
end;
```

```
AddSortDigits := proc(a, d) (5)  
  local b, e, i;  
  b := a;  
  e := [ ];  
  while 0 < b do e := [ mod(b, bs), op(e) ]; b := iquo(b - (mod(b, bs)), bs) end do;  
  e := [ op(e), d ];  
  e := sort(e);  
  b := 0;  
  for i to nops(e) do b := b * bs + e[i] end do;  
  b  
end proc
```

```
> AddSortDigits(36436, 4) (6)  
                                     334466
```

Now we initialize our list of least values.

```
> A := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3]; (7)  
      A := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3]
```

```
> for n from 10 to 15 do  
  L := AddSortDigits(A[n - 1], 1);  
  for d from 2 to 3 do  
    M := AddSortDigits(A[n - onestep(d)], d);
```

```

if  $M < L$  then  $L := M$ ; end if;
end do;
 $A := [op(A), L]$ ;
end do;
 $A$ ;

```

[1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123] (8)

```
>  $A := [op(A), 4]$ ;
```

$A := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4]$ (9)

```
> for  $n$  from 17 to 24 do
```

```
   $L := AddSortDigits(A[n - 1], 1)$ ;
```

```
  for  $d$  from 2 to 4 do
```

```
     $M := AddSortDigits(A[n - onestep(d)], d)$ ;
```

```
    if  $M < L$  then  $L := M$ ; end if;
```

```
  end do;
```

```
   $A := [op(A), L]$ ;
```

```
  end do;
```

```
   $A$ ;
```

[1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124, 233, 1233, 224] (10)

```
>  $A := [op(A), 5]$ ;
```

$A := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124, 233, 1233, 224, 5]$ (11)

```
> for  $n$  from 26 to 35 do
```

```
   $L := AddSortDigits(A[n - 1], 1)$ ;
```

```
  for  $d$  from 2 to 5 do
```

```
     $M := AddSortDigits(A[n - onestep(d)], d)$ ;
```

```
    if  $M < L$  then  $L := M$ ; end if;
```

```
  end do;
```

```
   $A := [op(A), L]$ ;
```

```
  end do;
```

```
   $A$ ;
```

[1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124, 233, 1233, 224, 5, 15, 115, 1115, 25, 125, 1125, 44, 144, 35, 135] (12)

```
>  $A := [op(A), 6]$ ;
```

$A := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124, 233, 1233, 224, 5, 15, 115, 1115, 25, 125, 1125, 44, 144, 35, 135, 6]$ (13)

```
> for  $n$  from 37 to 48 do
```

```
   $L := AddSortDigits(A[n - 1], 1)$ ;
```

```
  for  $d$  from 2 to 6 do
```

```
     $M := AddSortDigits(A[n - onestep(d)], d)$ ;
```

```
    if  $M < L$  then  $L := M$ ; end if;
```

```
  end do;
```

```
   $A := [op(A), L]$ ;
```

```
  end do;
```

```
>  $A := [op(A), 7]$ ;
```

$A := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124, 233, 1233, 224, 5, 15, 115, 1115, 25, 125, 1125, 44, 144, 35, 135, 6, 16, 116, 1116, 26, 45, 145, 335, 226, 36, 136, 1136, 444, 7]$ (14)

```

> for n from 50 to 63 do
  L := AddSortDigits(A[n - 1], 1);
  for d from 2 to 7 do
    M := AddSortDigits(A[n - onestep(d)], d);
    if M < L then L := M; end if;
  end do;
  A := [op(A), L];
end do;
> A := [op(A), 8];
A := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124,
233, 1233, 224, 5, 15, 115, 1115, 25, 125, 1125, 44, 144, 35, 135, 6, 16, 116, 1116, 26, 45,
145, 335, 226, 36, 136, 1136, 444, 7, 17, 117, 46, 27, 127, 1127, 246, 227, 37, 137, 1137,
56, 156, 1156, 8]

```

(15)

```

> for n from 65 to 80 do
  L := AddSortDigits(A[n - 1], 1);
  for d from 2 to 8 do
    M := AddSortDigits(A[n - onestep(d)], d);
    if M < L then L := M; end if;
  end do;
  A := [op(A), L];
end do;
> A := [op(A), 9];
A := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124,
233, 1233, 224, 5, 15, 115, 1115, 25, 125, 1125, 44, 144, 35, 135, 6, 16, 116, 1116, 26, 45,
145, 335, 226, 36, 136, 1136, 444, 7, 17, 117, 46, 27, 127, 1127, 246, 227, 37, 137, 1137,
56, 156, 1156, 8, 18, 118, 337, 28, 128, 356, 1356, 66, 38, 57, 157, 266, 238, 257, 1257, 48,
9]

```

(16)

To find how far we need to go we use our maximal length single-digit numbers
11122233444566677788888888

```

> onestep(11122233444566677788888888)
809

```

(17)

```

> for n from 82 to 900 do
  L := AddSortDigits(A[n - 1], 1);
  for d from 2 to 9 do
    M := AddSortDigits(A[n - onestep(d)], d);
    if M < L then L := M; end if;
  end do;
  A := [op(A), L];
end do;
> A;
[1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124, 233,
1233, 224, 5, 15, 115, 1115, 25, 125, 1125, 44, 144, 35, 135, 6, 16, 116, 1116, 26, 45, 145,
335, 226, 36, 136, 1136, 444, 7, 17, 117, 46, 27, 127, 1127, 246, 227, 37, 137, 1137, 56,
156, 1156, 8, 18, 118, 337, 28, 128, 356, 1356, 66, 38, 57, 157, 266, 238, 257, 1257, 48, 9,
19, 119, 248, 29, 129, 1129, 466, 58, 39, 139, 1139, 258, 239, 1239, 448, 49, 77, 177, 68,
168, 277, 1277, 268, 458, 59, 159, 666, 368, 259, 1259, 2666, 78, 178, 359, 468, 69, 169,
1169, 2468, 269, 378, 577, 1577, 568, 369, 1369, 88, 188, 79, 179, 288, 469, 279, 1279,

```

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668, 388, 578, 379, 1379, 2388, 569, 1569, 488, 89, 189, 777, 1777, 289, 1289, 2777, 4668, 588, 389, 579, 1579, 2588, 2389, 2579, 4488, 489, 99, 199, 688, 1688, 299, 1299, 2688, 4588, 589, 399, 1399, 3688, 2589, 2399, 12399, 788, 499, 779, 1779, 689, 1689, 2779, 12779, 2689, 3788, 599, 1599, 5688, 3689, 2599, 888, 1888, 789, 1789, 2888, 4689, 699, 1699, 6688, 3888, 2699, 3789, 5779, 15779, 5689, 3699, 4888, 889, 1889, 799, 1799, 2889, 4699, 2799, 12799, 5888, 3889, 5789, 3799, 13799, 23889, 5699, 15699, 4889, 899, 1899, 6888, 16888, 2899, 12899, 26888, 45888, 5889, 3899, 5799, 15799, 25889, 23899, 25799, 7888, 4899, 999, 1999, 6889, 16889, 2999, 12999, 26889, 37888, 5899, 3999, 13999, 36889, 25899, 8888, 18888, 7889, 4999, 7799, 17799, 6899, 16899, 27799, 38888, 26899, 37889, 5999, 15999, 56889, 36899, 25999, 8889, 18889, 7899, 17899, 28889, 46899, 6999, 16999, 58888, 38889, 26999, 37899, 57799, 157799, 56899, 36999, 48889, 8899, 18899, 7999, 17999, 28899, 46999, 27999, 127999, 58889, 38899, 57899, 37999, 137999, 238899, 56999, 78888, 48899, 8999, 18999, 68889, 168889, 28999, 128999, 268889, 28999, 128999, 268889, 378888, 58899, 39999, 139999, 58899, 38999, 57999, 157999, 258899, 88888, 188888, 78889, 48999, 99999, 199999, 68899, 168899, 29999, 129999, 268899, 378889, 58999, 39999, 139999, 368899, 258999, 88889, 188889, 78899, 49999, 77999, 177999, 68999, 168999, 277999, 388889, 268999, 378899, 59999, 159999, 568899, 368999, 259999, 88899, 188899, 78999, 178999, 288899, 468999, 69999, 169999, 588889, 388899, 269999, 378999, 577999, 1577999, 568999, 369999, 488899, 88999, 188999, 79999, 179999, 288999, 469999, 279999, 1279999, 588899, 388999, 578999, 379999, 1379999, 2388999, 569999, 788888, 488999, 89999, 189999, 688899, 388999, 578999, 379999, 1379999, 888888, 569999, 788889, 488999, 89999, 189999, 688899, 1688899, 289999, 1289999, 2688899, 3788889, 588999, 389999, 579999, 1579999, 2588999, 888889, 1888889, 788899, 489999, 99999, 199999, 688999, 1688999, 299999, 1299999, 2688999, 3788899, 589999, 399999, 1399999, 3688999, 2589999, 888899, 1888899, 788999, 499999, 779999, 1779999, 689999, 1689999, 2779999, 3888899, 2689999, 3788999, 599999, 1599999, 5688999, 3689999, 2599999, 888999, 1888999, 789999, 1789999, 2888999, 4689999, 699999, 1699999, 5888899, 3888999, 2699999, 3789999, 5779999, 15779999, 5689999, 3699999, 4888999, 889999, 1889999, 799999, 1799999, 2889999, 4699999, 2799999, 12799999, 5888999, 3889999, 5789999, 3799999, 13799999, 2388889, 5699999, 7888899, 4889999, 899999, 1899999, 6888999, 16888999, 2899999, 12899999, 26888999, 37888899, 5889999, 3899999, 5799999, 15799999, 25889999, 8888899, 18888899, 7888999, 4899999, 999999, 1999999, 6889999, 16889999, 2999999, 12999999, 26889999, 37888999, 5899999, 3999999, 13999999, 36889999, 25899999, 8888999, 18888999, 7889999, 4999999, 7799999, 17799999, 6899999, 16899999, 27799999, 38888999, 26899999, 37889999, 5999999, 15999999, 56889999, 36899999, 25999999, 8889999, 18889999, 7899999, 17899999, 28889999, 46899999, 6999999, 16999999, 58888999, 38889999, 26999999, 37899999, 57799999, 157799999, 56899999, 36999999, 48889999, 8888888, 56899999, 36999999, 48889999, 8899999, 18899999, 7999999, 17999999, 28899999, 46999999, 27999999, 127999999, 58888999, 38899999, 57899999, 37999999, 137999999, 88888889, 56999999, 78888999, 48899999, 8999999, 18999999, 68889999, 168889999, 28999999, 128999999, 268889999, 378888999, 58899999, 38999999, 57999999, 157999999, 258899999, 88888999, 188888999, 78889999, 48999999, 9999999, 19999999, 68899999, 168899999, 29999999, 129999999, 268899999, 378889999,

58999999, 39999999, 13999999, 36889999, 25899999, 88889999, 188889999,
78899999, 49999999, 77999999, 177999999, 68999999, 168999999, 277999999,
388889999, 268999999, 378899999, 59999999, 159999999, 568899999, 368999999,
259999999, 88899999, 188899999, 78999999, 178999999, 288899999, 468999999,
69999999, 169999999, 588889999, 388899999, 269999999, 378999999, 577999999,
888888899, 568999999, 369999999, 488899999, 88999999, 188999999, 79999999,
179999999, 288999999, 469999999, 279999999, 127999999, 588899999, 388999999,
578999999, 379999999, 137999999, 888888999, 569999999, 788889999, 488999999,
89999999, 189999999, 688899999, 168889999, 289999999, 128999999, 268889999,
378888999, 588999999, 389999999, 579999999, 157999999, 258899999, 888889999,
188888999, 788899999, 489999999, 99999999, 199999999, 688999999, 168899999,
299999999, 129999999, 268899999, 378889999, 589999999, 399999999, 139999999,
368899999, 258999999, 888899999, 188889999, 788999999, 499999999, 779999999,
177999999, 689999999, 168999999, 277999999, 388889999, 268999999,
378899999, 599999999, 159999999, 568899999, 368999999, 259999999,
888999999, 188899999, 789999999, 178999999, 288899999, 468999999, 699999999,
169999999, 588889999, 388899999, 269999999, 378999999, 577999999,
888888899, 568999999, 369999999, 488899999, 88999999, 188999999,
79999999, 179999999, 288999999, 469999999, 279999999, 127999999,
588899999, 388999999, 578999999, 379999999, 137999999, 888888999,
569999999, 788889999, 488999999, 89999999, 189999999, 688899999,
168889999, 289999999, 128999999, 268889999, 378888999, 588999999,
389999999, 579999999, 157999999, 258899999, 888889999, 188888999,
788899999, 489999999, 99999999, 199999999, 688999999, 168899999,
299999999, 129999999, 268899999, 378889999, 589999999, 399999999,
139999999, 368899999, 258999999, 888899999, 188889999, 788999999,
499999999, 779999999, 177999999, 689999999, 168999999, 277999999,
388889999, 268999999, 378899999, 599999999, 159999999, 568899999,
368999999, 259999999, 888999999, 188899999, 789999999, 178999999,
288899999, 468999999, 699999999, 169999999, 588889999, 388899999,
269999999, 378999999, 577999999, 888888899, 568999999, 369999999,
488899999, 889999999, 188999999, 799999999, 179999999, 288999999,
469999999, 279999999, 127999999, 588899999, 388999999, 578999999,
379999999, 137999999, 888888999, 569999999, 788889999, 488999999,
899999999, 189999999, 688899999, 168889999, 289999999, 128999999,
268889999, 378888999, 588999999, 389999999, 579999999,
157999999, 258899999, 888889999, 188888999, 788899999,
489999999, 99999999, 199999999, 688999999, 168899999, 299999999,
129999999, 268899999, 378889999, 589999999, 399999999,
139999999, 368899999, 258999999, 888899999, 188889999,
788999999, 499999999, 779999999, 177999999, 689999999, 168999999,
277999999, 388889999, 268999999, 378899999, 599999999,

```

15999999999, 56889999999, 36899999999, 25999999999, 88899999999,
18889999999, 78999999999, 17899999999, 28889999999, 46899999999,
69999999999, 16999999999, 58888999999, 38889999999, 26999999999,
37899999999, 57799999999, 88888889999, 56899999999, 36999999999,
48889999999, 88999999999, 18899999999, 79999999999, 17999999999,
28899999999, 46999999999, 27999999999, 12799999999, 58889999999,
38899999999, 57899999999, 37999999999, 13799999999, 88888999999,
56999999999, 78888999999, 48899999999, 89999999999, 18999999999,
68889999999, 16888999999, 28999999999, 12899999999, 26888999999,
37888899999, 58899999999, 38999999999, 57999999999, 15799999999,
25889999999, 88888999999, 18888899999, 78889999999, 48999999999,
99999999999, 19999999999, 68899999999, 16889999999, 29999999999,
12999999999, 26889999999, 37888999999, 58999999999, 39999999999 ]

```

We now find the biggest number with a given digit.

```

> fini := false;
  for n from 900 to 100 by -1 while fini = false do
  if A[n] mod 10 < 9 then print(n, A[n]); fini := true; end if;
  end do;

                               fini := false
                               448, 8888888

```

(19)

```

> A[449]
                               5689999

```

(20)

```

> fini := false;
  for n from 900 to 100 by -1 while fini = false do
  if A[n] mod 10 < 8 then print(n, A[n]); fini := true; end if;
  end do;

                               fini := false
                               151, 2777

```

(21)

```

> fini := false;
  for n from 900 to 10 by -1 while fini = false do
  if A[n] mod 10 < 7 then print(n, A[n]); fini := true; end if;
  end do;

                               fini := false
                               112, 2666

```

(22)

```

> fini := false;
  for n from 900 to 10 by -1 while fini = false do
  if A[n] mod 10 < 6 then print(n, A[n]); fini := true; end if;
  end do;

                               fini := false
                               48, 444

```

(23)

```

> fini := false;
  for n from 900 to 10 by -1 while fini = false do
  if A[n] mod 10 < 5 then print(n, A[n]); fini := true; end if;
  end do;

                               fini := false
                               48, 444

```

(24)

```
> fini := false;
  for n from 900 to 10 by -1 while fini = false do
  if A[n] mod 10 < 4 then print(n, A[n]); fini := true; end if;
  end do;
```

fini := false
23, 1233

(25)

```
> fini := false;
  for n from 900 to 10 by -1 while fini = false do
  if A[n] mod 10 < 3 then print(n, A[n]); fini := true; end if;
  end do;
```

fini := false
12, 222

(26)

In particular, if $n > 448$, then $L(n)$ must have the digit 9 in it.

```
> minimalN := proc(n)
  local q, r, k, ans;
  global lowS;;
  if n < 487 then ans := lowS[n];
  else
  q := iquo(n, 81, 'r');
  ans := lowS[n - (q - 5) * 81] * 10q - 5 + (10q - 5 - 1);
  end if;
  ans;
  end;
```

minimalN := proc(n)

local q, r, k, ans;

global lowS;

if n < 487 then

ans := lowS[n]

else

*q := iquo(n, 81, 'r'); ans := lowS[n - 81 * q + 405] * 10^(q - 5) + 10^(q - 5) - 1*

end if;

ans

end proc

```
> minimalbigN := proc(n)
  local q, r, k, ans;
  global lowS;;
  if n < 487 then ans := lowS[n];
  else
  if n < 1000 then
  q := iquo(n, 81, 'r');
  ans := lowS[n - (q - 5) * 81] * 10q - 5 + (10q - 5 - 1);
  else
  q := iquo(n, 81, 'r');
  ans := [ lowS[n - (q - 5) * 81], q - 5 ];
  end if; end if;
  ans;
  end;
```

(28)

minimalbigN := **proc**(*n*)

local *q, r, k, ans*;

global *lowS*;

if *n* < 487 **then**

ans := *lowS*[*n*]

else

if *n* < 1000 **then**

q := *iquo*(*n*, 81, 'r'); *ans* := *lowS*[*n* - 81 * *q* + 405] * 10^(*q* - 5) + 10^{(*q* - 5) - 1}

else

q := *iquo*(*n*, 81, 'r'); *ans* := [*lowS*[*n* - 81 * *q* + 405], *q* - 5]

end if

end if;

ans

end proc

> *lowS* := *A*;

lowS := [1, 11, 111, 2, 12, 112, 1112, 22, 3, 13, 113, 222, 23, 123, 1123, 4, 14, 33, 133, 24, 124, 233, 1233, 224, 5, 15, 115, 1115, 25, 125, 1125, 44, 144, 35, 135, 6, 16, 116, 1116, 26, 45, 145, 335, 226, 36, 136, 1136, 444, 7, 17, 117, 46, 27, 127, 1127, 246, 227, 37, 137, 1137, 56, 156, 1156, 8, 18, 118, 337, 28, 128, 356, 1356, 66, 38, 57, 157, 266, 238, 257, 1257, 48, 9, 19, 119, 248, 29, 129, 1129, 466, 58, 39, 139, 1139, 258, 239, 1239, 448, 49, 77, 177, 68, 168, 277, 1277, 268, 458, 59, 159, 666, 368, 259, 1259, 2666, 78, 178, 359, 468, 69, 169, 1169, 2468, 269, 378, 577, 1577, 568, 369, 1369, 88, 188, 79, 179, 288, 469, 279, 1279, 668, 388, 578, 379, 1379, 2388, 569, 1569, 488, 89, 189, 777, 1777, 289, 1289, 2777, 4668, 588, 389, 579, 1579, 2588, 2389, 2579, 4488, 489, 99, 199, 688, 1688, 299, 1299, 2688, 4588, 589, 399, 1399, 3688, 2589, 2399, 12399, 788, 499, 779, 1779, 689, 1689, 2779, 12779, 2689, 3788, 599, 1599, 5688, 3689, 2599, 888, 1888, 789, 1789, 2888, 4689, 699, 1699, 6688, 3888, 2699, 3789, 5779, 15779, 5689, 3699, 4888, 889, 1889, 799, 1799, 2889, 4699, 2799, 12799, 5888, 3889, 5789, 3799, 13799, 23889, 5699, 15699, 4889, 899, 1899, 6888, 16888, 2899, 12899, 26888, 45888, 5889, 3899, 5799, 15799, 25889, 23899, 25799, 7888, 4899, 999, 1999, 6889, 16889, 2999, 12999, 26889, 37888, 5899, 3999, 13999, 36889, 25899, 8888, 18888, 7889, 4999, 7799, 17799, 6899, 16899, 27799, 38888, 26899, 37889, 5999, 15999, 56889, 36899, 25999, 8889, 18889, 7899, 17899, 28889, 46899, 6999, 16999, 58888, 38889, 26999, 37899, 57799, 157799, 56899, 36999, 48889, 8899, 18899, 7999, 17999, 28899, 46999, 27999, 127999, 58889, 38899, 57899, 37999, 137999, 238899, 56999, 78888, 48899, 8999, 18999, 68889, 168889, 28999, 128999, 268889, 378888, 58899, 38999, 57999, 157999, 258899, 88888, 188888, 78889, 48999, 9999, 19999, 68899, 168899, 29999, 129999, 268899, 378889, 58999, 39999, 139999, 368899, 258999, 88889, 188889, 78899, 49999, 77999, 177999, 68999, 168999, 277999, 388889, 268999, 378899, 59999, 159999, 568899, 368999, 259999, 88899, 188899, 78999, 178999, 288899, 468999, 69999, 169999, 588889, 388899, 269999, 378999, 577999, 1577999, 568999, 369999, 488899, 88999, 188999, 79999, 179999,

(28)

(29)

4699999999, 2799999999, 1279999999, 5888999999, 3889999999, 5789999999,
3799999999, 1379999999, 8888889999, 5699999999, 7888899999, 4889999999,
8999999999, 1899999999, 6888999999, 1688899999, 2899999999, 1289999999,
2688899999, 3788889999, 5889999999, 3899999999, 5799999999, 1579999999,
2588999999, 8888899999, 1888889999, 7888999999, 4899999999, 999999999,
1999999999, 6889999999, 1688999999, 2999999999, 1299999999, 2688999999,
3788899999, 5899999999, 3999999999, 1399999999, 3688999999, 2589999999,
8888999999, 1888899999, 7889999999, 4999999999, 7799999999, 1779999999,
6899999999, 1689999999, 2779999999, 3888899999, 2689999999, 3788999999,
5999999999, 1599999999, 5688999999, 3689999999, 2599999999, 8889999999,
1888999999, 7899999999, 1789999999, 2888999999, 4689999999, 6999999999,
1699999999, 5888899999, 3888999999, 2699999999, 3789999999, 5779999999,
8888888999, 5689999999, 3699999999, 4888999999, 8899999999, 1889999999,
7999999999, 1799999999, 2889999999, 4699999999, 2799999999, 1279999999,
5888999999, 3889999999, 5789999999, 3799999999, 1379999999, 8888889999,
5699999999, 7888899999, 4889999999, 8999999999, 1899999999, 6888999999,
1688899999, 2899999999, 1289999999, 2688899999, 3788889999,
5889999999, 3899999999, 5799999999, 1579999999, 2588999999, 8888899999,
1888889999, 7888999999, 4899999999, 9999999999, 1999999999, 6889999999,
1688999999, 2999999999, 1299999999, 2688999999, 3788899999,
5899999999, 3999999999, 1399999999, 3688999999, 2589999999,
8888999999, 1888899999, 7889999999, 4999999999, 7799999999, 1779999999,
6899999999, 1689999999, 2779999999, 3888899999, 2689999999,
3788999999, 5999999999, 1599999999, 5688999999, 3689999999,
2599999999, 8889999999, 1888999999, 7899999999, 1789999999,
2888999999, 4689999999, 6999999999, 1699999999, 5888899999,
3888999999, 2699999999, 3789999999, 5779999999, 8888888999,
5689999999, 3699999999, 4888999999, 8899999999, 1889999999,
7999999999, 1799999999, 2889999999, 4699999999, 2799999999,
1279999999, 5888999999, 3889999999, 5789999999, 3799999999,
1379999999, 8888888999, 5699999999, 7888899999, 4889999999,
8999999999, 1899999999, 6888999999, 1688899999, 2899999999,
1289999999, 2688899999, 3788889999, 5889999999, 3899999999,
5799999999, 1579999999, 2588999999, 8888899999, 1888889999,
7888999999, 4899999999, 9999999999, 1999999999, 6889999999,
1688999999, 2999999999, 1299999999, 2688999999, 3788899999,
5899999999, 3999999999]

We now verify a result we need for analyzing large values, namely, that for $n_1 > 367$ and $n_2 > n_1 + 108$, then $L(n_2) \geq L(n_1) + 431000$.

```
> for b1 from 350 to 2000 do  
  for b2 from b1 + 108 to 2000 do
```

```
if minimalN(b2) - minimalN(b1) < 1.5 · 106 then print(b1, b2, b2 - b1, minimalN(b2)
- minimalN(b1)) end if;
```

```
end do;
```

```
end do;
```

```
350, 469, 119, 740000
350, 486, 136, 840000
351, 469, 118, 331100
351, 470, 119, 1331100
351, 486, 135, 431100
351, 487, 136, 1431100
352, 469, 117, 531000
352, 486, 134, 631000
353, 469, 116, 640000
353, 486, 133, 740000
354, 469, 115, 811100
354, 486, 132, 911100
355, 469, 114, 711100
355, 486, 131, 811100
356, 469, 113, 821000
356, 486, 130, 921000
357, 469, 112, 721000
357, 486, 129, 821000
358, 469, 111, 611100
358, 486, 128, 711100
359, 469, 110, 431000
359, 470, 111, 1431000
359, 486, 127, 531000
360, 469, 109, 830000
360, 486, 126, 930000
361, 469, 108, 730000
361, 486, 125, 830000
362, 470, 108, 1311110
362, 486, 124, 411110
362, 487, 125, 1411110
363, 486, 123, 611100
364, 486, 122, 730000
365, 486, 121, 621000
366, 486, 120, 422000
366, 487, 121, 1422000
367, 486, 119, -578000
367, 487, 120, 422000
367, 490, 123, 1422000
368, 486, 118, 431000
```

```

368, 487, 119, 1431000
369, 486, 117, 630000
370, 486, 116, 511100
371, 486, 115, 911000
372, 486, 114, 811000
373, 486, 113, 920000
374, 486, 112, 820000
375, 486, 111, 711000
376, 486, 110, 530000
377, 486, 109, 720000
378, 486, 108, -280000
378, 487, 109, 720000
379, 487, 108, 1411100
448, 567, 119, 1111111
459, 567, 108, -2800000
540, 648, 108, -28000000
621, 729, 108, -280000000
702, 810, 108, -2800000000
783, 891, 108, -28000000000
864, 972, 108, -280000000000
945, 1053, 108, -2800000000000
1026, 1134, 108, -28000000000000
1107, 1215, 108, -280000000000000
1188, 1296, 108, -2800000000000000
1269, 1377, 108, -28000000000000000
1350, 1458, 108, -280000000000000000
1431, 1539, 108, -2800000000000000000
1512, 1620, 108, -28000000000000000000
1593, 1701, 108, -280000000000000000000
1674, 1782, 108, -2800000000000000000000
1755, 1863, 108, -28000000000000000000000
1836, 1944, 108, -280000000000000000000000

```

(30)

```

> minimalN(367) ; minimalN(486);
1577999
999999

```

(31)

```

> minimalN(368); minimalN(486); % - %%
568999
999999
431000

```

(32)

We next analyze another result we need for large values, namely, that for $n_1 > 20$, if $L(n_1) > L(n_2)$ then $L(L(n_1)) > L(L(n_2)) + 10^6$. we already know that if the values are over 378 and the difference over 108, then we are OK.

```

> for n1 from 200 to 700 do

```

```

if minimalN(n1) < 378 then print('n1', n1) else
for n2 from n1 + 1 to 701 do
  if minimalN(n2) < 378 then print('n2', n2) else
if abs(minimalN(n1) - minimalN(n2) ) < 120 then print(n1, n2, minimalN(n1)
  - minimalN(n2), minimalN(n1) , minimalN(n2), minimalbigN(minimalN(n1)),
  minimalbigN(minimalN(n2))); end if;
end if;
end do;
end if;
end do:

```

```

201, 203, 99, 3888, 3789, [99999, 43 ], [4889999, 41 ]
201, 218, -1, 3888, 3889, [99999, 43], [199999, 43]
201, 220, 89, 3888, 3799, [99999, 43 ], [3899999, 41 ]
201, 235, -11, 3888, 3899, [99999, 43], [3688999, 43]
201, 252, -111, 3888, 3999, [99999, 43], [888999, 44]
202, 215, -100, 2699, 2799, [1599999, 28], [3699999, 29]
203, 207, 90, 3789, 3699, [4889999, 41], [12799999, 40]
203, 218, -100, 3789, 3889, [4889999, 41], [199999, 43]
203, 220, -10, 3789, 3799, [4889999, 41], [3899999, 41]
203, 235, -110, 3789, 3899, [4889999, 41], [3688999, 43]
204, 206, 90, 5779, 5689, [3689999, 66], [689999, 65]
204, 217, -109, 5779, 5888, [3689999, 66], [3889999, 67]
204, 219, -10, 5779, 5789, [3689999, 66], [5888899, 66]
204, 223, 80, 5779, 5699, [3689999, 66], [2599999, 65]
204, 234, -110, 5779, 5889, [3689999, 66], [5789999, 67]
204, 236, -20, 5779, 5799, [3689999, 66], [1889999, 66]
205, 224, 80, 15779, 15699, [1899999, 189], [6888999, 188]
205, 237, -20, 15779, 15799, [1899999, 189], [299999, 190]
206, 219, -100, 5689, 5789, [689999, 65], [5888899, 66]
206, 223, -10, 5689, 5699, [689999, 65], [2599999, 65]
206, 236, -110, 5689, 5799, [689999, 65], [1889999, 66]
207, 220, -100, 3699, 3799, [12799999, 40], [3899999, 41]
208, 225, -1, 4888, 4889, [3689999, 55], [2599999, 55]
208, 242, -11, 4888, 4899, [3689999, 55], [3888999, 55]
208, 259, -111, 4888, 4999, [3689999, 55], [3799999, 56]
209, 211, 90, 889, 799, 788899999999, 268889999999
209, 226, -10, 889, 899, 788899999999, 589999999999
209, 243, -110, 889, 999, 788899999999, 56889999999999
210, 212, 90, 1889, 1799, [1599999, 18], [779999, 17]
210, 227, -10, 1889, 1899, [1599999, 18], [699999, 18]
210, 244, -110, 1889, 1999, [1599999, 18], [5888999, 19]
211, 226, -100, 799, 899, 268889999999, 589999999999
212, 227, -100, 1799, 1899, [779999, 17], [699999, 18]
213, 215, 90, 2889, 2799, [12799999, 30], [3699999, 29]

```

213, 230, -10, 2889, 2899, [12799999, 30], [899999, 30]
213, 247, -110, 2889, 2999, [12799999, 30], [688999, 32]
215, 230, -100, 2799, 2899, [3699999, 29], [899999, 30]
216, 231, -100, 12799, 12899, [199999, 153], [1689999, 154]
217, 219, 99, 5888, 5789, [3889999, 67], [5888899, 66]
217, 234, -1, 5888, 5889, [3889999, 67], [5789999, 67]
217, 236, 89, 5888, 5799, [3889999, 67], [1889999, 66]
217, 251, -11, 5888, 5899, [3889999, 67], [16888999, 67]
217, 268, -111, 5888, 5999, [3889999, 67], [1299999, 69]
218, 220, 90, 3889, 3799, [199999, 43], [3899999, 41]
218, 235, -10, 3889, 3899, [199999, 43], [3688999, 43]
218, 252, -110, 3889, 3999, [199999, 43], [888999, 44]
219, 223, 90, 5789, 5699, [5888899, 66], [2599999, 65]
219, 234, -100, 5789, 5889, [5888899, 66], [5789999, 67]
219, 236, -10, 5789, 5799, [5888899, 66], [1889999, 66]
219, 251, -110, 5789, 5899, [5888899, 66], [16888999, 67]
220, 235, -100, 3799, 3899, [3899999, 41], [3688999, 43]
222, 239, -10, 23889, 23899, [15799999, 289], [299999, 290]
223, 236, -100, 5699, 5799, [2599999, 65], [1889999, 66]
224, 237, -100, 15699, 15799, [6888999, 188], [299999, 190]
225, 242, -10, 4889, 4899, [2599999, 55], [3888999, 55]
225, 259, -110, 4889, 4999, [2599999, 55], [3799999, 56]
226, 243, -100, 899, 999, 5899999999999, 5688999999999
227, 244, -100, 1899, 1999, [699999, 18], [5888999, 19]
228, 245, -1, 6888, 6889, [1688999, 80], [299999, 80]
228, 262, -11, 6888, 6899, [1688999, 80], [1888899, 80]
228, 279, -111, 6888, 6999, [1688999, 80], [1789999, 81]
229, 246, -1, 16888, 16889, [2699999, 203], [3789999, 203]
229, 263, -11, 16888, 16899, [2699999, 203], [2889999, 203]
229, 280, -111, 16888, 16999, [2699999, 203], [26888999, 204]
230, 247, -100, 2899, 2999, [899999, 30], [688999, 32]
231, 248, -100, 12899, 12999, [1689999, 154], [3888999, 155]
232, 249, -1, 26888, 26889, [8888899, 326], [18888899, 326]
232, 266, -11, 26888, 26899, [8888899, 326], [3788899, 327]
232, 283, -111, 26888, 26999, [8888899, 326], [1599999, 328]
234, 236, 90, 5889, 5799, [5789999, 67], [1889999, 66]
234, 251, -10, 5889, 5899, [5789999, 67], [16888999, 67]
234, 268, -110, 5889, 5999, [5789999, 67], [1299999, 69]
235, 252, -100, 3899, 3999, [3688999, 43], [888999, 44]
236, 251, -100, 5799, 5899, [1889999, 66], [16888999, 67]
238, 240, 90, 25889, 25799, [1799999, 314], [3789999, 313]
238, 255, -10, 25889, 25899, [1799999, 314], [8888889, 314]

238, 272, -110, 25889, 25999, [1799999, 314], [7888999, 315]
240, 255, -100, 25799, 25899, [3789999, 313], [8888889, 314]
241, 258, -1, 7888, 7889, [1888999, 92], [789999, 92]
241, 260, 89, 7888, 7799, [1888999, 92], [2689999, 91]
241, 275, -11, 7888, 7899, [1888999, 92], [5779999, 92]
241, 292, -111, 7888, 7999, [1888999, 92], [5699999, 93]
242, 259, -100, 4899, 4999, [3888999, 55], [3799999, 56]
245, 262, -10, 6889, 6899, [299999, 80], [1888899, 80]
245, 279, -110, 6889, 6999, [299999, 80], [1789999, 81]
246, 263, -10, 16889, 16899, [3789999, 203], [2889999, 203]
246, 280, -110, 16889, 16999, [3789999, 203], [26888999, 204]
249, 266, -10, 26889, 26899, [18888899, 326], [3788899, 327]
249, 283, -110, 26889, 26999, [18888899, 326], [1599999, 328]
250, 267, -1, 37888, 37889, [5699999, 462], [7888899, 462]
250, 284, -11, 37888, 37899, [5699999, 462], [5889999, 462]
250, 301, -111, 37888, 37999, [5699999, 462], [1399999, 464]
251, 268, -100, 5899, 5999, [16888999, 67], [1299999, 69]
254, 271, -10, 36889, 36899, [2888999, 450], [5689999, 450]
254, 288, -110, 36889, 36999, [2888999, 450], [4889999, 451]
255, 272, -100, 25899, 25999, [8888889, 314], [7888999, 315]
256, 273, -1, 8888, 8889, [13799999, 104], [8888889, 104]
256, 290, -11, 8888, 8899, [13799999, 104], [26888999, 104]
256, 307, -111, 8888, 8999, [13799999, 104], [589999, 106]
257, 274, -1, 18888, 18889, [788999, 228], [499999, 228]
257, 291, -11, 18888, 18899, [788999, 228], [1599999, 228]
257, 308, -111, 18888, 18999, [788999, 228], [3699999, 229]
258, 260, 90, 7889, 7799, [789999, 92], [2689999, 91]
258, 275, -10, 7889, 7899, [789999, 92], [5779999, 92]
258, 292, -110, 7889, 7999, [789999, 92], [5699999, 93]
260, 275, -100, 7799, 7899, [2689999, 91], [5779999, 92]
261, 276, -100, 17799, 17899, [8888889, 214], [7888999, 215]
262, 279, -100, 6899, 6999, [1888899, 80], [1789999, 81]
263, 280, -100, 16899, 16999, [2889999, 203], [26888999, 204]
265, 282, -1, 38888, 38889, [589999, 475], [399999, 475]
265, 299, -11, 38888, 38899, [589999, 475], [689999, 475]
265, 316, -111, 38888, 38999, [589999, 475], [5888899, 476]
266, 283, -100, 26899, 26999, [3788899, 327], [1599999, 328]
267, 284, -10, 37889, 37899, [7888899, 462], [5889999, 462]
267, 301, -110, 37889, 37999, [7888899, 462], [1399999, 464]
270, 287, -10, 56889, 56899, [5688999, 697], [1699999, 697]
270, 304, -110, 56889, 56999, [5688999, 697], [3889999, 698]
271, 288, -100, 36899, 36999, [5689999, 450], [4889999, 451]

273, 290, -10, 8889, 8899, [8888889, 104], [26888999, 104]
273, 307, -110, 8889, 8999, [8888889, 104], [589999, 106]
274, 291, -10, 18889, 18899, [499999, 228], [1599999, 228]
274, 308, -110, 18889, 18999, [499999, 228], [3699999, 229]
275, 292, -100, 7899, 7999, [5779999, 92], [5699999, 93]
276, 293, -100, 17899, 17999, [7888999, 215], [779999, 217]
277, 294, -10, 28889, 28899, [2799999, 351], [4889999, 351]
277, 311, -110, 28889, 28999, [2799999, 351], [199999, 353]
278, 295, -100, 46899, 46999, [99999, 574], [689999, 575]
281, 298, -1, 58888, 58889, [199999, 722], [688999, 722]
281, 315, -11, 58888, 58899, [199999, 722], [2589999, 722]
281, 332, -111, 58888, 58999, [199999, 722], [1888999, 723]
282, 299, -10, 38889, 38899, [399999, 475], [689999, 475]
282, 316, -110, 38889, 38999, [399999, 475], [5888899, 476]
284, 301, -100, 37899, 37999, [5889999, 462], [1399999, 464]
285, 300, -100, 57799, 57899, [4888999, 708], [1899999, 709]
287, 304, -100, 56899, 56999, [1699999, 697], [3889999, 698]
289, 306, -10, 48889, 48899, [4888999, 598], [3889999, 598]
289, 323, -110, 48889, 48999, [4888999, 598], [15799999, 599]
290, 307, -100, 8899, 8999, [26888999, 104], [589999, 106]
291, 308, -100, 18899, 18999, [1599999, 228], [3699999, 229]
294, 311, -100, 28899, 28999, [4889999, 351], [199999, 353]
298, 315, -10, 58889, 58899, [688999, 722], [2589999, 722]
298, 332, -110, 58889, 58999, [688999, 722], [1888999, 723]
299, 316, -100, 38899, 38999, [689999, 475], [5888899, 476]
300, 317, -100, 57899, 57999, [1899999, 709], [1688999, 711]
305, 322, -1, 78888, 78889, [15799999, 968], [25889999, 968]
305, 339, -11, 78888, 78899, [15799999, 968], [1299999, 969]
305, 356, -111, 78888, 78999, [15799999, 968], [3788999, 970]
306, 323, -100, 48899, 48999, [3889999, 598], [15799999, 599]
309, 326, -10, 68889, 68899, [3888999, 845], [799999, 845]
309, 343, -110, 68889, 68999, [3888999, 845], [2899999, 846]
310, 327, -10, 168889, 168899, [299999, 2080], [1888899, 2080]
310, 344, -110, 168889, 168999, [299999, 2080], [1789999, 2081]
313, 330, -10, 268889, 268899, [1799999, 3314], [8888889, 3314]
313, 347, -110, 268889, 268999, [1799999, 3314], [7888999, 3315]
314, 331, -1, 378888, 378889, [2889999, 4672], [4699999, 4672]
314, 348, -11, 378888, 378899, [2889999, 4672], [7888899, 4672]
314, 365, -111, 378888, 378999, [2889999, 4672], [99999, 4674]
315, 332, -100, 58899, 58999, [2589999, 722], [1888999, 723]
319, 336, -100, 258899, 258999, [2689999, 3191], [5779999, 3192]
320, 337, -1, 88888, 88889, [1888999, 1092], [789999, 1092]

320, 354, -11, 88888, 88899, [1888999, 1092], [5779999, 1092]
320, 371, -111, 88888, 88999, [1888999, 1092], [5699999, 1093]
321, 338, -1, 188888, 188889, [8888899, 2326], [18888899, 2326]
321, 355, -11, 188888, 188899, [8888899, 2326], [3788899, 2327]
321, 372, -111, 188888, 188999, [8888899, 2326], [1599999, 2328]
322, 339, -10, 78889, 78899, [25889999, 968], [1299999, 969]
322, 356, -110, 78889, 78999, [25889999, 968], [3788999, 970]
326, 343, -100, 68899, 68999, [799999, 845], [2899999, 846]
327, 344, -100, 168899, 168999, [1888899, 2080], [1789999, 2081]
330, 347, -100, 268899, 268999, [8888889, 3314], [7888999, 3315]
331, 348, -10, 378889, 378899, [4699999, 4672], [7888899, 4672]
331, 365, -110, 378889, 378999, [4699999, 4672], [99999, 4674]
335, 352, -100, 368899, 368999, [599999, 4549], [5689999, 4550]
337, 354, -10, 88889, 88899, [789999, 1092], [5779999, 1092]
337, 371, -110, 88889, 88999, [789999, 1092], [5699999, 1093]
338, 355, -10, 188889, 188899, [18888899, 2326], [3788899, 2327]
338, 372, -110, 188889, 188999, [18888899, 2326], [1599999, 2328]
339, 356, -100, 78899, 78999, [1299999, 969], [3788999, 970]
346, 363, -10, 388889, 388899, [589999, 4796], [1779999, 4796]
346, 380, -110, 388889, 388999, [589999, 4796], [1699999, 4797]
348, 365, -100, 378899, 378999, [7888899, 4672], [99999, 4674]
351, 368, -100, 568899, 568999, [699999, 7018], [5888999, 7019]
354, 371, -100, 88899, 88999, [5779999, 1092], [5699999, 1093]
355, 372, -100, 188899, 188999, [3788899, 2327], [1599999, 2328]
358, 375, -100, 288899, 288999, [2799999, 3561], [5889999, 3562]
362, 379, -10, 588889, 588899, [689999, 7265], [2599999, 7265]
362, 396, -110, 588889, 588999, [689999, 7265], [1889999, 7266]
363, 380, -100, 388899, 388999, [1779999, 4796], [1699999, 4797]
370, 387, -100, 488899, 488999, [899999, 6030], [688999, 6032]
379, 396, -100, 588899, 588999, [2599999, 7265], [1889999, 7266]
384, 401, -1, 888888, 888889, [15799999, 10968], [25889999, 10968]
384, 418, -11, 888888, 888899, [15799999, 10968], [1299999, 10969]
384, 435, -111, 888888, 888999, [15799999, 10968], [3788999, 10970]
386, 403, -10, 788889, 788899, [888999, 9734], [2699999, 9734]
386, 420, -110, 788889, 788999, [888999, 9734], [13799999, 9735]
390, 407, -100, 688899, 688999, [15799999, 8499], [888899, 8501]
391, 408, -100, 1688899, 1688999, [799999, 20845], [2899999, 20846]
394, 411, -100, 2688899, 2688999, [2689999, 33191], [5779999, 33192]
395, 412, -10, 3788889, 3788899, [1789999, 46771], [8888888, 46771]
395, 429, -110, 3788889, 3788999, [1789999, 46771], [7888899, 46772]
401, 418, -10, 888889, 888899, [25889999, 10968], [1299999, 10969]
401, 435, -110, 888889, 888999, [25889999, 10968], [3788999, 10970]

```

402, 419, -10, 1888889, 1888899, [1799999, 23314], [8888889, 23314]
402, 436, -110, 1888889, 1888999, [1799999, 23314], [7888999, 23315]
403, 420, -100, 788899, 788999, [2699999, 9734], [13799999, 9735]
412, 429, -100, 3788899, 3788999, [8888888, 46771], [7888899, 46772]
418, 435, -100, 888899, 888999, [1299999, 10969], [3788999, 10970]
419, 436, -100, 1888899, 1888999, [8888889, 23314], [7888999, 23315]
427, 444, -100, 3888899, 3888999, [589999, 48006], [5688999, 48007]
443, 460, -100, 5888899, 5888999, [1699999, 72697], [3889999, 72698]
448, 465, -1, 8888888, 8888889, [2599999, 109734], [888999, 109734]
448, 482, -11, 8888888, 8888899, [2599999, 109734], [2699999, 109734]
448, 499, -111, 8888888, 8888999, [2599999, 109734], [13799999, 109735]
465, 482, -10, 8888889, 8888899, [888999, 109734], [2699999, 109734]
465, 499, -110, 8888889, 8888999, [888999, 109734], [13799999, 109735]
467, 484, -100, 7888899, 7888999, [6888999, 97388], [299999, 97390]
476, 493, -100, 37888899, 37888999, [788999, 467759], [2888999, 467760]
482, 499, -100, 8888899, 8888999, [2699999, 109734], [13799999, 109735]
483, 500, -100, 18888899, 18888999, [2689999, 233191], [5779999, 233192]
529, 546, -10, 88888889, 88888899, [3889999, 1097388], [6888999, 1097388]
529, 563, -110, 88888889, 88888999, [3889999, 1097388], [299999, 1097390]
546, 563, -100, 88888899, 88888999, [6888999, 1097388], [299999, 1097390]
610, 627, -100, 888888899, 888888999, [688999, 10973932], [2779999, 10973933]

```

(33)

```
> minimalN(448); minimalN(465);
```

```
8888888
```

```
8888889
```

(34)

```
> minimalbigN(minimalN(448)); minimalbigN(minimalN(465)); op(2, %);
```

```
[2599999, 109734]
```

```
[888999, 109734]
```

```
109734
```

(35)

Unfortunately, the minimalbigN module was badly defined with an inconsistent datatype. So we redefine it here for the next calculation.

```
> NEWminimalbigN := proc(n)
  local q, r, k, ans;
  global lowS;;
  if n < 487 then ans := [minimalN(n), 0];
  else
    q := iquo(n, 81, 'r');
    ans := [ lowS[n - (q - 5) * 81], q - 5];
  end if;
  ans;
end;
```

```
NEWminimalbigN := proc(n)
```

```
  local q, r, k, ans;
```

```
  global lowS;
```

```
  if n < 487 then
```

(36)

```

    ans := [minimalN(n), 0]
else
    q := iquo(n, 81, 'r'); ans := [lowS[n - 81 * q + 405], q - 5]
end if;
ans
end proc
> NEWminimalbigN(265); NEWminimalbigN(678);
    [38888, 0]
    [888999, 3]

```

(37)

```

> T := 1000;
  for n1 from 300 to T do
    for n2 from n1 + 1 to T + 1 do
      a := NEWminimalbigN(n1);
      b := NEWminimalbigN(n2);
      if op(2, a) = op(2, b) then
        if op(1, a) > op(1, b) and minimalN(op(1, a)) - 106 < minimalN(op(1, b)) then
          print(n1, n2, a, b, op(1, a) - op(1, b)) end if;
        if op(1, b) > op(1, a) and minimalN(op(1, b)) - 106 < minimalN(op(1, a)) then
          print(n1, n2, a, b, op(1, a) - op(1, b)) end if;
        end if;
      end do: end do:

```

(38)

```

    T := 1000;
  for n1 from 300 to T do
    for n2 from n1 + 1 to T + 1 do
      a := NEWminimalbigN(n1);
      b := NEWminimalbigN(n2);
      if evalf(log10(op(1, a)) + op(2, a)) > evalf(log10(op(1, b)) + op(2, b)) and then
        print(n1, n2, a, b, op(1, a) - op(1, b)) end if;
      if op(1, b) > op(1, a) and minimalN(op(1, b)) - 106 < minimalN(op(1, a)) then
        print(n1, n2, a, b, op(1, a) - op(1, b)) end if;
      end do: end do:

```

		100	
		108	(39)
>	<i>NEWminimalbigN</i> (<i>minimalN</i> (106)); <i>minimalN</i> (106);	[137, 0]	
		59	(40)
>	<i>NEWminimalbigN</i> (68);	[28, 0]	(41)
>	<i>onestep</i> (28)	68	(42)
>			